

### About the Authors

**Peter Gowing** came to the Philippines as a missionary in 1960, but spent most of his academic life in Silliman University in Dumaguete City, Negros Oriental. He became a faculty member of its Divinity School, and later on, Professor in Southeast Asian History, Politics, and Geography. Gowing completed his PhD in 1968 at Syracuse University with a dissertation that would become *Mandate in Moro Land: The American Government of Muslim Filipinos, 1899-1920*. He published several other studies on Muslim and Christian Filipinos, including *Of Different Minds: Christian and Muslim ways of Looking at their Relations in the Philippines* (1978) and *Muslim Filipinos: Heritage and Horizon* (1979). Gowing also founded and became the director of the Dansalan Research Center in Marawi City, which sought to promote understanding between Muslims and Christian Filipinos. He passed away on July 10, 1983.

**Milagros Guerrero** was Professor of History and served as Chair of the Department of History in the University of the Philippines Diliman. A PhD graduate of the University of Michigan, she published several works on Philippine history, including Volumes 5 and 6 of the *Kasaysayan: The History of the Filipino* series, namely, *Reform and Revolution* (1998) and *Under Stars and Stripes* (1998) which she wrote with John Schumacher. Guerrero is also the author of *Peasant Discontent and the Sakdal Uprising* (1965) and *A Survey of Japanese Trade and Investments in the Philippines, with Special Reference to Philippine-American Reactions, 1900-1941* (1967). Her best-known work, however, is *The History of the Filipino People*, which she co-authored with renowned historian Teodoro Agoncillo. As one of the Philippines' leading historians, Guerrero was recognized as an Outstanding Achiever by the National Research Council of the Philippines. She also served as the President of the Philippine Historical Association.

**Norman Owen** is Honorary Professor of History at the University of Hong Kong. He has an MA and a PhD in Southeast Asian History from the University of Michigan. A scholar whose interests cover gender and historical demography, Owen is the author of *Death and Disease in Southeast Asia: Explorations in Social, Medical and Demographic History* (1987). He is also the editor of *The Emergence of Modern Southeast Asia: A New History* (2005) and the upcoming *The Routledge Handbook of Southeast Asian History* (2013). Dr. Owen has written extensively on the Philippines, with works such as *Prosperity Without Progress: Manila Hemp and Material Life in the Colonial Philippines* (1989) and *The Bikol Blend: Bikolanos and Their History* (1999). Owen also edited *Compadre Colonialism: Philippine-American Relations, 1898-1946* (1971).

**John Schumacher, S.J.** is Professor Emeritus of Church History at the School of Theology in the Ateneo de Manila University in the Philippines. His research, which has focused on Church History in the Philippines, Philippine history, and the Propaganda Movement, produced an extensive list of writings that includes *Readings in Philippine Church History* (1979); *The Revolutionary Clergy and the Nationalist Movement, 1850-1903* (1982); *The Propaganda Movement, 1880-1895* (1997); and *Father Jose Burgos: Priest and Nationalist* (1999); Schumacher also served as editor of the journal, *Philippine Studies*, and taught at the History Department of the Ateneo de Manila University. He is co-author, with Milagros Guerrero, of *Under Stars and Stripes*, volume 6 of the *Kasaysayan* series.

**Samuel Tan** obtained his PhD from Syracuse University in 1973 with a dissertation that would become *Muslim Armed Struggle in the Philippines, 1900-1941* (1977). One of the leading and pioneering scholars on Muslim Mindanao, especially on the Moro separatist movement, he was the former chair of the National Historical Institute and of the Department of History, University of the Philippines Diliman. Some of his works include *Decolonization and Filipino Muslim Identity* (1985); *Internationalization of the Bangsamoro Struggle* (1993); *Sulu under American Military Rule, 1899-1913* (1968); *The Socioeconomic Dimensions of the Moro Secessionism* (1995); *A History of the Philippines* (1997), which presents a more balanced view of Philippine history including the Visayas and Mindanao, Muslims and other generally overlooked groups; *The Filipino-American War* (2002); *The Critical Decade, 1921-1930*; and *Surat suq: Letters from the Sultanate of Sulu* (2005).

**Gerald Wheeler** is a foremost historian who served in the U.S. Navy and later became Chair of the History Department in San Jose State University. His research interests include life histories of US naval officers and American history during the Second World War. Apart from the article in *Asian Studies*, he also wrote *The Movement to Reverse Philippine Independence*, which was published in the *Pacific Historical Review* in 1964. He is the author of *Prelude to Pearl Harbor: The United States Navy and the Far East, 1921-31* (1977); *Kinkaid of the Seventh Fleet: A Biography of Admiral Thomas C. Kinkaid, U.S. Navy* (1996). Wheeler taught at the University of the Philippines' Department of History as Visiting Professor in the early 1960s, during which he conducted research on the Philippines during the American colonial period.